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GUIDE



















The U.S. Naval Research Laboratory has major facilities on the banks of the Potomac River in southeast Washington, D.C., at the Stennis Space Center, in Mississippi, in Key West, Florida, and in Monterey, California. NRL was dedicated on July 2, 1923, and is the Navy and the Marine Corps' corporate laboratory charged with the mission of conducting basic and applied research in a broad, multidisciplinary program to advance science and technological development for the National Defense Strategy. For more information, visit the NRL website or join the conversation on Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, Instagram, and YouTube.



WASHINGTON, DC



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STENNIS SPACE CENTER, MS



We provide the advanced scientific capabilities required to bolster our country's position of global naval leadership. Here, in an environment where the nation's best scientists and engineers are inspired to pursue their passion, everyone is focused on research that yields immediate and long-range applications in the defense of the United States.

We are advancing further than you can imagine.®

At the U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, we don't wait for tomorrow, we create it. Our spirit for discovery and application guides us as we support naval leadership, further research, and help our people build extraordinary careers.

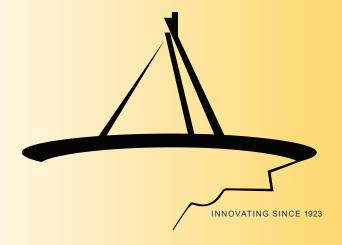
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Current Research and Development Efforts	4
NRL RESEARCH DIVISIONS	13
EXECUTIVE DIRECTORATE	14
KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT DECISION SUPPORT OFFICE	14
INSTITUTE FOR NANOSCIENCE	14
LABORATORY FOR AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS RESEARCH	14
SYSTEMS DIRECTORATE	15
RADAR DIVISION	15
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DIVISION	16
OPTICAL SCIENCES DIVISION	18
TACTICAL ELECTRONIC WARFARE DIVISION	19
MATERIALS SCIENCE AND COMPONENT	
TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE	20
LABORATORIES FOR COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS	
AND FLUID DYNAMICS	20
CHEMISTRY DIVISION	21
MATERIALS SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISION	
PLASMA PHYSICS DIVISION	
ELECTRONICS SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISION	
CENTER FOR BIO/MOLECULAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	28
OCEAN AND ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE AND	
TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE	
ACOUSTICS DIVISION	
REMOTE SENSING DIVISION	
OCEAN SCIENCES DIVISION	
MARINE METEOROLOGY DIVISION	
SPACE SCIENCE DIVISION	
NAVAL CENTER FOR SPACE TECHNOLOGY	
SPACE SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT DIVISION	
SPACECRAFT ENGINEERING DIVISION	39

DOING BUSINESS WITH NRL	44
Technology Transfer Office	44
Cooperative Research and Development Agreements	44
Licensing of Navy Inventions and Software	45
Work for Nonfederal Parties	46
Letters of Intent	46
Memoranda of Understanding	47
Funding External Activities	47
Broad Agency Announcements	48
Commercial Contracts/Procurements	48
Grants	49
CAREER OPPORTUNITIES AT NRL	49
Research Associateships	49
ONR Summer Faculty Research and Sabbatical Leave Program	50
NRL/U.S. Naval Academy Cooperative Program for Scientific	
Interchange	50
Student Programs	51
Civilian Employment and Direct Hire Authorities—Scientific and	
Engineering Opportunities with Advanced Degrees, Bachelor's	
Degrees, and Veterans	53



Current Research and Development Efforts

Advanced Radar Sensors and Technologies

Advanced optical sensors

EM/EO/meteorological/oceanographic sensors

Satellite meteorology

Precise space tracking

Radio/infrared astronomy

Infrared sensors and phenomenology

UV sensors and middle atmosphere research

VLBI/astrometry

Optical interferometry

Imaging spectrometry

Liquid crystal technology

High dynamic range, non-field distorting EO and MO sensors

Autonomous Systems

Algorithms for control of autonomous systems

Cognitive robotics

Human-robot interaction

Perception hardware and algorithms

High-level reasoning algorithms

Machine learning and adaptive algorithms

Sensors for autonomous systems

Power and energy for autonomous systems

Networking and communications for mobile systems

Swarm behaviors

Test and evaluation of autonomous systems

Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence

Reservoir computing for data and systems analysis

Standard computer hardware, development

environments, operating systems, and run-time support software

Methods of specifying, developing, documenting, and maintaining software

Human-computer interaction

Intelligent systems for resource allocation, signal

identification, operational planning, target classification, and robotics

Parallel scientific libraries

Algorithms for massively parallel systems

Digital progressive HDTV for scientific visualization

Adaptive systems: software and devices

Advanced computer networking

Simulation management software for networked high

performance computers

Interactive 3D visualization tools and applications

Real-time parallel processing

Scalable, parallel computing Petaflop computing, globally distributed file systems, terabit-per-second networking

Directed Energy Technology and Railguns

High-energy lasers Laser propagation

Solid-state and fiber lasers

High-power microwave sources

Electromagnetic launchers (railguns)

Pulse detonation engines

Charged-particle devices

Pulsed power

DE effects

Underwater laser acoustic sources

Wireless recharging (power beaming)

Electronic Electro-optical Device Technology

Integrated optics

Radiation-hardened electronics

Nanotechnology

Microelectronics

Microwave and millimeter-wave technology

Hydrogen masers for GPS

Aperture syntheses

Electric field coupling

Vacuum electronics

Focal plane arrays

Radiation effects and satellite survivability

Molecular engineering

Advanced Electronic Protection Distributed Techniques

EW/C2W/IW systems and technology SIGINT (COMINT/ELINT) technology

EW decision aids and planning/control systems

Intercept receivers, signal processing, and identification systems

Passive direction finders

Decoys and offboard countermeasures (RF and EO/IR)

Expendable autonomous vehicles/UAVs

Repeaters/jammers and EO/IR active countermeasures and techniques

Platform signature measurement and management Threat and EW systems computer modeling and

simulations Visualization

Hardware-in-the-loop and flyable ASM simulators

Missile warning infrared countermeasures

RF environment simulators

EO/IR multispectral/hyperspectral surveillance

Enhanced Maintainability, Reliability, and Survivability Technology

Coatings

Friction/wear reduction

Water additives and cleaners

Fire safety

Laser hardening

Satellite survivability

Corrosion control

Automation for reduced manning

Radiation effects

Mobility fuels

Chemical and biological sensors

Environmental compliance

Environmental Effects on Naval Systems

Meteorological effects on communications

Meteorological effects on weapons, sensors, and platform performance

Air quality in confined spaces

Electromagnetic background in space

Solar and geomagnetic activity

Magnetospheric and space plasma effects

Nonlinear science

Ionospheric behavior and effects on sensors and communications

Oceanographic effects on weapons, sensors, and platforms EM, EO, and acoustic system performance/optimization

Environmental hazard assessment

Contaminant transport

Biosensors

Microbially induced corrosion

Laboratory simulation of space plasmas

Imaging Research/Systems

Remotely sensed signatures analysis

Real-time signal and image processing algorithms/systems

Image data compression methodology

Image fusion

Automatic target recognition

Scene/sensor noise characterization

Image enhancement/noise reduction

Scene classification techniques

Radar and laser imaging systems studies

Coherent/incoherent imaging sensor exploitation

Remote sensing simulation

Hyperspectral imaging

Microwave polarimetry

Image processing

Information Technology

Voice processing

High-performance computing

High-performance communications

Requirements specification and analysis

Real-time computing

Machine learning

Information filtering and fusion

Bandwidth management (quality of service)

High-assurance software

Distributed network-based battle management

High-performance computing supporting uniform and nonuniform memory access with single and

multithreaded architectures

Distributed, secure, and mobile information infrastructures Network and communications security

High-performance, heterogeneous physical layer networked communications systems

Resilient, anti-jam networked communication links

Wireless mobile networking and tactical mobile area networks (MANETs)

Next-generation tactical data links

Spectrum agility/co-existence

Dynamic spectrum access, cognitive radio networks software defined networked communications systems

Integrated internet protocol (IP) and asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) multicasting

Reliable multicasting protocols, routing and transport mechanisms

Information theory and networked communications systems optimization

Communications systems integration and rapid capability development

Automated/distributed sensor communications networks Communication network modeling, simulation, emulation High-performance, heterogeneous physical layer networked

communications systems

Resilient, anti-jam networked communication links

Communication system engineering and information theory

Mobile, wireless networking technology

Joint service tactical-edge networking

Automated testing of highly mobile tactical networks (Tactical MANETs)

Reliable multicast routing, protocols, and applications Communication network modeling, simulation, and emulation

Distributed sensor networks

Advanced tactical data links

Cognitive radio and software-defined networking technology

Communications channel optimization and agility

Communications systems integration and rapid capability development

Spectrum agility/co-existence

Marine Geosciences

Marine seismology with both conventional and unique instrumentation, including analysis of acoustic reflections for seafloor physical and acoustic properties, and indications of fluid and gas seeps, methane gas, and methane hydrate, in support of acoustic performance

Numerical simulation and prediction of seafloor sediment properties

Generation and analysis of interface (Scholte) waves in support of mine warfare and mine countermeasures

Laboratory measurements of a wide variety of sediment physical and acoustic properties.

Acoustic, electro-optic, and electromagnetic sensing for seafloor mapping and characterization

Modeling, simulation, and prediction of nearshore and riverine processes

Geospatial science and technology for enabling information dominance

Geotechnical investigations of seafloor structure and strength

Materials

Superconductivity Magnetism Ferroelectrics Dielectrics Biological materials Materials processing Advanced alloy systems Solid free-form fabrication Environmental effects Energetic materials/explosives Aerogels and underdense materials Nanoscale materials Nondestructive evaluation Ceramics and composite materials Thin film synthesis and processing Electronic and piezoelectric ceramics Thermoelectric materials Active materials and smart structures Computational material science Computational fluid dynamics Paints and coatings Flammability Chemical/biological materials Spintronic materials and half metals Bio-derived/biomimetic materials Ecosystems biology Molecular scaffolding and structures Multifunctional materials

Power and energy Synthetic biology

Microwave and high pressure processing

Additive manufacturing

Laser processing and modifications

Meteorology

Global, theater, tactical-scale, and on-scene numerical weather prediction

Data assimilation and physical initialization

Atmospheric predictability and adaptive observations Adjoint applications

Marine boundary layer characterization

Air/sea interaction; process studies

Coupled air/ocean/wave/ice/land model development

Tropical cyclone forecasting aids

Satellite data interpretation and application

Aerosol transport modeling

Meteorological applications of artificial intelligence and expert systems

On-scene environmental support system development/ nowcasting

Tactical database development and applications

Meteorological tactical decision aids

Meteorological simulation and visualization

Earth system prediction capability

Impact of measurements on atmospheric prediction

Ocean Acoustics

Underwater acoustics, including propagation, noise, and reverberation

Fiber-optic acoustic sensor development

Deep ocean and shallow water environmental acoustic characterization

Undersea warfare system performance modeling, unifying the environment, acoustics, and signal processing

Target reflection, diffraction, and scattering

Acoustic simulations

Tactical decision aids

Sonar transducers

Dynamic ocean acoustic modeling

Underwater acoustic communication

Ocean Sciences

Ocean and seabed instrumentation

Open ocean, littoral, polar, and nearshore oceanographic and seabed forecasting

Numerical simulation of seabed properties (acoustic bottom loss)

Shallow water ocean and seabed effects on operations

Modeling, sensors, and data fusion

Ocean data assimilation

Reduced order modeling

Physics parameterization

Seismic/acoustic acquisition, modeling, and inversion

Bio-optical processes

Oceanographic processes observation: mixing, waves, and circulation

Waves, tides, and surf prediction

Sea ice modeling and prediction

Coupled ocean-ice-wave-air-land modeling and prediction

Coupled data assimilation

Global, theater, and tactical scale modeling and prediction Remote sensing of oceanographic parameters

Satellite image analysis

In-water sensing of ocean optics and biology

Bioluminescence and bioluminescence potential

Microbiologically influenced corrosion

Turbulence effects on ocean optics

Generation and analysis of interface (Scholte) waves in support of mine warfare and mine countermeasures

Laboratory measurements of a wide variety of sediment physical and acoustic properties.

Acoustic, electro-optic, and electromagnetic sensing for seafloor mapping and characterization

Modeling, simulation, and prediction of nearshore and riverine processes

Geotechnical investigations of seafloor structure and strength

Next generation planning, charting and navigation systems Convergence of human factors and machine learning Hydrographic survey and data processing techniques

Space Systems and Technology

Advanced payloads and optical communications

Atomic time/frequency standards/instrumentation

Attitude determination and control systems

Controllers, processors, signal processing, and VLSI

Environmental simulations

Hypersonic systems design and analysis

Launch and on-orbit support

Maritime space sensor CONOP development

Mechanical systems for spacecraft

Onboard autonomous navigation

Passive and active ranging techniques

Precise Time and Time Interval (PTTI) technology

Precision orbit estimation, dynamics, and space object tracking

Reaction control, propulsion systems, and thruster and cathode systems

Robotics learning and machine learning

Robotic manipulation and locomotion technologies

Satellite ground station engineering integration, and operations solutions

Satellite Command and Control (C2) software Satellite Mission Management (MM) software Satellite Ground Resource Management (GRM) software Space systems architectures and requirements Spacecraft antenna systems

Spacecraft power systems and analog systems design and test

Spacecraft test systems software

Structural and thermal systems design and analysis

Tactical communication systems

Two-phase heat transfer systems

Unmanned robotic systems

Radar, Surveillance, and Sensor Technology

Imaging radars

Radar imaging and automatic target recognition

Distributed radar

Multifunction RF systems

Millimeter-wave radar

Target classification/identification

Airborne geophysical studies

Fiber-optic sensor technology

Undersea target detection/classification

EO/IR multispectral/hyperspectral detection and classification

Sonar transducers

Electromagnetic sensors, gamma ray to RF wavelengths

SQUID for magnetic field detection

Low observables technology

Ultrawideband technology

Interferometric imagery Microsensor systems

Digital framing reconnaissance canvas

Biologically based sensors

Cylindrical and ultrawideband antennas

Computational electromagnetics

Electronic protection

Radar systems engineering

Advanced signal processing

Optimization techniques

Software systems engineering

High frequency over the horizon radar

Undersea Technology

Autonomous vehicles

Bathymetric technology

Anechoic coatings

Acoustic holography

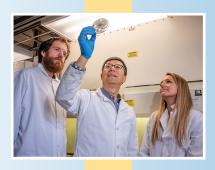
Unmanned undersea vehicle dynamics

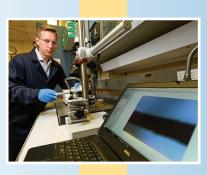
Weapons launch

NRL RESEARCH DIVISIONS









EXECUTIVE DIRECTORATE

KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT DECISION SUPPORT OFFICE, CODE 1050

KMDSO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

Ruth H. Hooker Research Library
NRL Online Bibliography
Reference and citation services
Collections of print and digital books, journals, and
technical reports
Command data strategies
Analytics for process data
Analytics of research outputs
Command records management
NRL History office

INSTITUTE FOR NANOSCIENCE, CODE 1100

NANOINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

NANOSCIENCE AND NANOTECHNOLOGY

Low-power, high-speed electronics Lightweight, high-strength materials Molecular sensors Efficient energy generation and storage Quantum information technology Bio/inorganic hybrids Neuroelectronics

LABORATORY FOR AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS RESEARCH, CODE 1700

LASRINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS RESEARCH

Multidisciplinary research, development, and integration in autonomous systems

Software for intelligent autonomy

Novel human-systems interaction technology

Prototyping highbay for flight controls development and mixed reality

Desert highbay, with climbing wall and sandstorm capability

Tropical highbay for experiments in a jungle environment with programmable rain events

Littoral highbay with underwater localization, wave generator, and shoreline environment

Modular work areas for short term visitors

SYSTEMS DIRECTORATE

RADAR DIVISION, CODE 5300

RADARINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

RADAR ANALYSIS

Modeling and simulation

Target signature prediction, control, and measurement Computational electromagnetics and antenna design Inverse synthetic aperture radar (ISAR) Automatic Target Recognition (AI/ML)

Wideband array simulation and development

Cylindrical array design and development

ADVANCED RADAR SYSTEMS

High-frequency over-the-horizon radar technology and systems

Multifunction systems (radar/electronics warfare/communications)

Software systems engineering and software development Real-time signal and data processing equipment Standards-based software and system design and development

Computer-aided engineering (CAE)

ADVANCED CONCEPTS GROUP

Millimeter-wave radar Unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) radar Microelectronics design and development Microwave power beaming

SURVEILLANCE TECHNOLOGY

Air and missile defense radar technologies
Airborne radar concepts and technologies
Distributed radar systems engineering
Optimization techniques and resource management
Advanced signal processing algorithms
Electronic counter-countermeasures and electronic
protection (EP)
Target signature information extraction

Target signature information extraction Spectrum management

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DIVISION, CODE 5500

ITDINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

NAVY CENTER FOR APPLIED RESEARCH IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Adaptive systems

Autonomous and intelligent systems

Cognitive architectures and models

Cognitive science

Cognitive robotics

Distributed autonomous systems

Human/autonomous system interaction and

collaboration

Human-robot interaction and teaming

Intelligent decision aids

Machine learning (e.g., deep learning, reinforcement learning, Bayesian models)

Mixed-reality systems

Perception and computer vision

Robotics software

CENTER FOR HIGH ASSURANCE COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Hypervisor technology for computational platforms Formal specification/verification of system security

Technology and solutions to secure networks

Software engineering for secure systems

Key management and distribution solutions

Information systems security (INFOSEC) engineering

Formal methods for requirements specification and verification

Security product development

Secure wireless network and wireless sensor technology Network security protocol modeling, simulation, and verification

Cross-domain solution technology development

Hardware/software co-design

Network inspection technology

Cyber systems engineering

Security posture assessments

Malicious code analysis

Autonomous cyber operations

Dynamic mission mapping of cyber key terrain

Anonymizing systems

Distributed trust

Stealthy communications

Assurance of cyber-physical systems

Infrastructure resiliency

NETWORKS AND COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

High-performance, heterogeneous physical layer networked communications systems

Resilient, anti-jam networked communication links

Communication system engineering and information theory

Mobile, wireless networking technology

Joint service tactical-edge networking

Tactical data link modeling, simulation, and emulation

Distributed sensor networks

Advanced tactical data links

Cognitive radio and software-defined networking technology

Communications channel optimization and agility

Communications systems integration and rapid capability development

Spectrum agility/co-existence

INFORMATION AND DECISION SCIENCES

Virtual environments, augmented reality, and mixed reality

Visual analytics

Scientific and information visualization

Human-computer interaction

Service oriented architecture

Service orchestration

Data and information management

Human-centered design

Parallel and distributed computation

Distributed modeling and simulation

Natural environments for distributed simulation

Intelligent decision support

Information sharing

Semantic web technology

Data mining

Software agents for data fusion

Information geometry

Stochastic processes in human cognition

Computer vision

Algorithms for control of autonomous systems

Selection test development

Personnel selection and job placement

Human performance modeling

Physiological assessment

Adversarial machine learning

Game theoretic and multi-agent decision making

Comprehension and complexity of visual data representations

CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL SCIENCE

Transparent optical network research and design Parallel and novel computing architectures Scalable high-performance computing and networking for Navy and DoD

Secure high performance communications technologies Distributed computing

Scientific visualization

High-performance and distributed file systems High-definition video streaming technology Automated testing of highly movile tactical networks (Tactical MANETs)

Reliable multicast routing, protocols, and applications Communication network modeling, simulation, and emulation

ATDnet and leading-edge WAN Layer 0, 1, and 2 research networks

OPTICAL SCIENCES DIVISION, CODE 5600 OPTINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

OPTICAL MATERIALS AND DEVICES

Advanced infrared optical materials IR fiber-optic materials and devices IR fiber chemical and environmental sensors IR transmitting windows and domes Transparent ceramic armor materials Metamaterials Quantum optics and processes Planar waveguide devices IR nonlinear materials and devices Ceramic laser gain materials Advanced photovoltaic materials Fiber lasers/sources and amplifiers

OPTICAL PHYSICS

Radiation effects

Laser materials diagnostics
Nonlinear frequency conversion
Optical instrumentation and probes
Optical interactions in semiconductor superlattices
and organic solids
Laser-induced reactions
Organic light-emitting devices
Nanoscale electro-optical research
Aerosol optics

APPLIED OPTICS

UV, optical, and IR countermeasures
Ultraviolet component development
Missile warning sensor technology
UV, visible, and IR imager development
Multispectral/hyperspectral sensors
Multispectral/hyperspectral/detection algorithms
Framing reconnaissance sensors
Novel optical components
Sensor control and exploitation system development
IR low observables
EO/IR systems analysis
Atmospheric IR measurements
Airborne IR search and track technology

PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY

Fiber and solid-state laser/sources
High-speed (<100 fs) optical probing
High-power fiber amplifiers
High-speed fiber-optic communications
Antenna remoting
Free space communication
Photonic control of phased arrays
Micro-electro-optical-mechanical systems
Microwave photonics

OPTICAL TECHNIQUES

Fiber-optic materials and fabrication
Fiber Bragg grating sensors/systems
Fiber-optic sensors/systems (acoustic, magnetic, gyroscopes)
Photonic integrated circuits

TACTICAL ELECTRONIC WARFARE DIVISION, CODE 5700

EWINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

OFFBOARD COUNTERMEASURES

Decoys and offboard payloads Expendable technology and devices Unmanned air vehicles

EW SUPPORT MEASURES

Radar signal intercept/electronic intelligence (ELINT) Signal demodulation/feature extraction Multiplatform geolocation Advanced real-time digital signal processing

AEROSPACE EW SYSTEMS

Airborne radar CM systems Communications CM technique development RF-enabled cyber Cognitive EW

SURFACE EW SYSTEMS

Shipboard EA systems High-power EA transmitters EA techniques and vulnerabilities Signal processing for EA

ADVANCED TECHNIQUES

High-fidelity physics-based ASM modeling New EW techniques EO/IR EW modeling and flyable simulators Experimental and developmental EO/IR CM systems

INTEGRATED EW SIMULATION

Hardware-in-the-loop simulation Flyable ASM seeker simulators Central Target Simulator Foreign Military Equipment exploitation

EFFECTIVENESS OF NAVAL EW SYSTEMS

SIMDIS

Scenario Builder

High-level analysis and modeling simulation

SIGNATURE TECHNOLOGY OFFICE

Electromagnetic scattering fundamentals Low observable materials

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND COMPONENT TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE

LABORATORIES FOR COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS AND FLUID DYNAMICS, CODE 6040

COMPHYSINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

REACTIVE FLOWS

Fluid dynamics in combustion Turbulence in compressible flows Multiphase flows Turbulent jets and wakes Jet noise Detonation engines Propulsion systems analysis Contaminant transport modeling Fuel cells

Fire and explosion mitigation

COMPUTATIONAL PHYSICS DEVELOPMENTS

Laser-plasma interactions

Inertial confinement fusion

Space debris elimination

Solar physics modeling

Many-core computing

Advanced graphical and parallel processing systems

Solar and heliospheric modeling

Microfluidics

Fluid structure interaction

Shock and blast containment

Bio-inspired propulsion for micro air vehicles and unmanned underwater vehicles

CHEMISTRY DIVISION, CODE 6100

CHEMINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND DYNAMICS

Bio-inspired materials

Biological laser printing

Degradation and stabilization mechanisms

Functional organic coatings

High-temperature resins

Ion/molecule processes

Kinetics of gas phase reactions

Magnetic resonance

Novel nanotubes and nanofibers

Optical diagnostics of chemical reactions

Polymer characterization

Reactive nanometals

Synthesis and evaluation of innovative polymers and composites

CORROSION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Aquatic invasive organism control

Biofouling control

Cathodic protection

Corrosion control engineering

Corrosion science

Electrochemical systems

Environmental fracture and fatigue

Marine coatings

Materials failure analysis

SURFACE/INTERFACE CHEMISTRY

Adhesion and adhesives

Alternative energy sources

Battery safety

Bio/organic interfaces

Chemical/biological sensors

Diamond films

Electrochemistry

Energy storage materials

Nanostructured materials and interfaces

Marine biofouling surface/interface chemistry

Microbiology

Nanomechanics

Plasmonics

Surface/interface analysis

Surface properties of materials

Surface reaction dynamics

3D Printing of novel organic/inorganic materials

Tribology

SAFETY AND SURVIVABILITY

Analytical chemistry

Trace chemical sensing

Explosives detection

Mobility fuel chemistry

Machine learning/Cheminformatics

Fire suppression technology

Surfactant and emulsion chemistry and mechanics

Solid and liquid fuel combustion

Oil spill remediation

Personnel protection

Damage control

Firefighting doctrine

Theoretical chemistry

Modeling and simulation of nanoscale systems

Quantum computing methods

MATERIALS SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISION, CODE 6300

MATERIALINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

MULTIFUNCTIONAL MATERIALS

Integrated computational materials engineering (ICME)

Nanoscale, microscale, mesoscale material

characterization and manufacturing

Phase transformation and microstructural evolution in material systems

Microstructure and process control in additive manufacturing

Multiple principal element alloys

Atom probe tomography

Computational simulations of materials in extreme environments (e.g., electromagnetic launch, blast, ballistic events)

Computational simulations of manufacturing processes

Multifunctional composite material systems

Magneto-electric sensors

Energy harvesting materials and devices

Nonlinear multiferroic materials

Corrosion, fatigue, and fracture of naval materials

High pressure synthesis

High energy density dielectrics

Bulk nanostructured ceramics

Ceramic thermal and environmental barrier coatings Biomechanical simulation and response of live cell

Surrogate model development for the warfighter Personal protection equipment

Metamagnetic transitions for ultra low power and ultra high frequency devices

Advanced computational modeling development including finite element, crystal plasticity and uncertainty quantification

3D material characterization to elucidate microstructureproperty relationship

Automated serial sectioning for statistically large, high resolution 3D material characterization data sets

Microstructural evolution of anisotropic polycrystalline systems

Digital twin and structural health monitoring Neuromorphic computing for structural performance characteristics

MATERIALS AND SYSTEMS

Laser direct write

Terahertz sources, devices, and sensors

Graphene heterostructures and devices

Magnetic materials

Superconducting materials

Optoelectronic materials

Electroceramic materials

Multiferroic materials

Radar absorbing materials

Analysis of extrasolar materials

Chemical sensors

Additive manufacturing and flexible electronics

Thin film deposition for devices

Glass fiber processing and characterization

Polymer synthesis and characterization

Personal protective equipment

Remote explosives detection

Aberration-corrected STEM for single-atom spectroscopy and tomography

Photo-emission materials

Phase-change materials

Nuclear materials analysis

Materials and systems for carbon capture and energy storage

MATERIALS PHYSICS AND TECHNOLOGY

Condensed matter theory

Electronic structure of solids and clusters

Molecular dynamics

Quantum many-body theory

Theory of magnetism, magnetic materials and alloys

Materials for power and energy

Semiconductor and surface physics

Theoretical studies of phase transitions

Atomic physics theory

Quantum dots

Computational biophysics and protein modeling

Continuum multiphysics modeling

Reduced order modeling

Multiphysics simulation of materials behavior

Development of high-performance computational methods

Spintronic/magnetoelectronic materials and devices

Nonlinear dynamics and chaos theory

Nanoplasmonic biosensors

Automated learning

Quantum information

Radiation in matter

Data and systems analysis

Robotic multiaxial material testing and characterization

Full field displacement vector and strain tensor field components measurements

Inverse methods for multiphysics material systems

Data- and model-driven process to performance relations for additive manufacturing

Development of digital twin technologies for qualification and condition-based maintenance

Topological materials
Two dimensional materials beyond graphene
Van der Waals heterostructrures

PLASMA PHYSICS DIVISION, CODE 6700

PLASMAINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

RADIATION HYDRODYNAMICS

Radiation hydrodynamics and non-local thermodynamic equilibrium ionization kinetics of Z-pinches and laser-produced plasmas

X-ray source development

High-energy density physics and inertial confinement

Low-temperature plasma and discharge physics Dense plasma atomic physics, equation of state Laser driven ion/neutron sources

SPACE AND LABORATORY PLASMAS

High-energy density physics in support of nuclear stockpile stewardship

Laser inertial confinement fusion

High-energy ArF and KrF laser development

Massively parallel radiation hydrocode development and utilization

High-power laser matter interaction experiments Advanced high-energy pulse power and electron beam diodes

Laser fusion energy

Applications of high-power pulsed-electron beams

CHARGED PARTICLE PHYSICS

Applications of modulated and CW electron beams Rocket, satellite, and International Space Station natural and active experiments

Laboratory simulation of space plasmas

Space plasma theory and numerical simulation

Plasma processing sources

Surface modification of energy sensitive materials

Atmospheric and ionospheric GPS sensing

Ionospheric effects on communications

Electromagnetic launchers

Radiation belt remediation

Atmospheric pressure plasma applications

Microelectromagnetic pulses generated by hypervelocity impacts

DIRECTED ENERGY PHYSICS BRANCH

Nuclear weapons effects simulation

High-power, pulsed radiography

Plasma, bremsstrahlung, and neutron radiation sources Electromagnetic launchers

Production, focusing, and propagation of intense electron and ion beams

Capacitive, inductive, and battery energy storage

BEAM PHYSICS

Directed energy and high-power laser propagation through the atmosphere

Advanced accelerators and radiation sources
Microwave, plasma, and laser processing of materials
Microwave sources: magnicons and gyrotrons
Nonlinear stochastic dynamical systems
Ultrahigh-intensity laser–matter interactions

Underwater laser interactions

ELECTRONICS SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISION, CODE 6800

ELECINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

QUANTUM OPTOELECTRONICS PHOTON DETECTION & CONVERSION

Infrared sensor materials and devices

High-efficiency photovoltaic and power beaming systems Stimulation of neurons with visible and infrared light

PHOTOPHYSICS & RADIATION EFFECTS

Radiation effects and hardening for space and strategic applications

Time-resolved spectroscopy, photophysics, and molecular energy transfer

Optical simulation of space radiation effects

NANO-OPTOELECTRONICS

Polaritonic materials and metamaterials

Physics-based electromagnetic modeling and design of metamaterials

Nanocrystal synthesis and optoelectronics

QUANTUM SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Solid-state quantum optics

Quantum sensing

Nonlinear nanophotonic devices

ELECTROMAGENTICS TECHNOLOGY SOLID-STATE CIRCUITS & DEVICES

Microwave and millimeter-wave active and passive devices Compact acoustic wave devices for advanced filtering Neuromorphic computing devices

Small- and large-signal RF characterization techniques

THIN FILM MATERIALS

Metal-oxide and metal-nitride molecular beam epitaxy Atomic layer deposition/epitaxy of insulators, semi-

conductors, and metals

Materials characterization and defect-property relationship

determination

Thin film heterostructure simulation and design

THEORY & COMPUTATION

1D/2D/3D Physics-based solid-state and vacuum device modeling

Machine learning algorithm application

First principles atomistic calculations

3D GPU-based modeling coherent interaction of electromagnetic fields with electron beams

VACUUM ELECTRONICS & MATERIALS

Meso- to micro-scale fabrication techniques for vacuum electronic devices

Physics-based design tools for vacuum electronic devices Microwave and millimeter-wave vacuum electronic device design, fabrication, and test

Electro- and magneto-active ceramic and polymer materials development

POWER ELECTRONICS & ADVANCED MATERIALS HIGH POWER DEVICES

Si, SiC, GaN, Ga_2O_3 , and diamond power switching devices Solid state devices for pulsed power

Thermal management in wide and ultrawide-bandgap devices

Doping of semiconductor materials

Reliability of power devices

WIDE & ULTRAWIDE BANDGAP MATERIALS

SiC, GaN, and Ga,O, epitaxial growth research

Engineered nanocomposite materials

Surface science and atomic layer epitaxy

Characterization of defects SiC, GaN, and Ga₂O₃ bulk material

Spectroscopic evaluation of wide bandgap materials

NOVEL MATERIALS & APPLICATIONS

Graphene, transition metal dichalcogenides, and other low dimensional material growth

Ion beam processing of materials

Nanoscale fabrication, 2D layer stacking, 3D nanolithography Vapor and gas sensing Optical characterization of materials

CENTER FOR BIO/MOLECULAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, CODE 6900

BIOMOLINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

BIOLOGICALLY DERIVED STRUCTURES

Self-assembly

Molecular engineering

Synthetic structures

Nanocomposites

Tailored electronic and optical materials

Molecular imprinting

Viral scaffolds

Multifunctional materials

CHEM/BIOSENSORS

Distributed and autonomous sensing

Biosensors for underwater chemical sensing

DNA biosensors

Array-based sensors

Optical biosensors

Microfluidics and microarrays

Electrochemical sensors

Multifunctional recognition/reporter molecules

NOVEL MATERIALS

Soil/groundwater explosives detection

Single chain and single domain antibodies

Nanoparticles and quantum dots

Energetic materials

Nanoporous and mesoporous materials

Quantum dot and protein conjugates

Biomimetic materials

Multifunctional decontamination coatings

Molecularly templated nanomaterials

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Genomics, transciptomics, proteomics and metabolomics of microbes and microbial consortia

Systems and synthetic biology

Biomarker discovery

Molecular epidemiology of pathogenic

microorganisms

Antimicrobial resistance

Tissue engineering

Rational and machine-learning-based biomolecular design

Genetic engineering of cell free systems Next Generation Sequencing and rapid sequence analysis

ENERGY HARVESTING

Biomaterials for charge storage Ocean floor biofuel cell Photo-induced electron transfer Novel photo-active polymers

OCEAN AND ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE

ACOUSTICS DIVISION, CODE 7100

ACOUSINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

PHYSICAL ACOUSTICS

Structural acoustics

Synthetic aperture sonar (SAS) signal processing Broadband structural acoustics sonar (acoustic color and AI for MCM, CUUV and ASW)

Target scattering modeling for multi-statics
Zero and low Doppler sonar signal processing
Buried object detection and classification
Acoustic stealth for underwater systems
Autonomy for unmanned underwater vehicles (UUV)

Acoustics transduction for broadband systems
Single crystal materials for transduction
Nearfield acoustic and EM holography
Compact range scattering and radiation (CRSR)

Fiber-optic sensors

Hydrogen in graphene storage for fuel cells Control of phonon transport in thin films Fundamental loss mechanisms in thin films Terahertz (THz) acoustics

Teranertz (1112) acoustics

Nanomechanical resonators and devices

ACOUSTIC SIGNAL PROCESSING AND SYSTEMS

Underwater acoustic communications and networking
Underwater acoustic network warfare
Long-range underwater communications
Underwater distributed sensing networks
Limits of array performance
Waveguide invariant processing
Acoustic field uncertainty
Acoustic noise forecasting
Ocean boundary scattering

Acoustic propagation
Acoustic inversion
Characterization of reverberation
Acoustic metamaterials
Acoustics of microfluidic bubbly emulsions
Active sonar performance modeling
Compressive sensing
Acoustic classification
Nonlinear propagation

ACOUSTIC SIMULATION, MEASUREMENTS, AND TACTICS

Ocean acoustic propagation and scattering models
Fleet application acoustic models
High-frequency seafloor and ocean acoustic
measurements
Riverine acoustics
Incorporating uncertainty in predictive models

Incorporating uncertainty in predictive models Tactical acoustic simulations and databases Warfare effectiveness studies and optimization

REMOTE SENSING DIVISION, CODE 7200

REMSENINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

REMOTE SENSING

Sensors

SAR

Passive microwave imagers CCDs and focal plane arrays Thermal IR cameras Hyperspectral imaging systems Radio interferometers Optical interferometers

Adaptive optics

Lidar

Spaceborne and airborne systems

Microwave radiometers

Passive radars

Optical polarimetric imagers

Autonomous platforms

Research areas

Radiative transfer modeling

Coastal oceans

Marine ocean boundary layer

Polar ice

Snow depth

Middle atmosphere

Global ocean phenomenology

Environmental change

Ocean surface wind vector

Soil moisture

Ionosphere

Data assimilation

Space Domain Awareness

Cyrosphere

Thermosphere

Sea floor characterization

Physical oceanography

Biological oceanography

Shallow benthic characterization

Ionospheric remote sensing

ASTROPHYSICS

Optical interferometry

Radio interferometry

Fundamental astrometry and reference frames

Fundamental astrophysics

Star formation

Stellar atmospheres, envelopes, and evolution

Interstellar medium, interstellar scattering pulsars

Low-frequency astronomy

Exoplanet astronomy

PHYSICS OF ATMOSPHERIC/OCEAN INTERACTION

Mesoscale, fine-structure, and microstructure

Aerosol and cloud physics

Marine aerosol production

Mixed layer and thermocline applications

Sea-truth towed instrumentation techniques

Turbulent jets and wakes

Nonlinear and breaking ocean waves

Stratified and rotating flows

Turbulence modeling

Boundary layer hydrodynamics

Marine hydrodynamics

Computational hydrodynamics

IMAGING RESEARCH/SYSTEMS

Remotely sensed signatures analysis/simulation

Real-time signal and image processing algorithms/

systems

Image data compression methodology

Image fusion

Automatic target recognition

Scene/sensor noise characterization

Image enhancement/noise reduction

Scene classification techniques
Radar and laser imaging systems studies
Coherent/incoherent imaging sensor exploitation
Numerical modeling simulation
Environmental imagery analysis

OCEAN SCIENCES DIVISION, CODE 7300

NRL/STENNIS SPACE CENTER, MISSISSIPPI OCEANINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

OCEAN DYNAMICS AND PREDICTION

Coupled systems

Air-ice-ocean-wave coupling

Ocean-acoustic coupling

Data assimilation through coupled systems

Circulation

Global resolution of circulation and mesoscale fields Littoral circulation at the coast, bays, and estuaries Satellite observation processing and assimilation

UUV adaptive sampling

Observation system simulation experiments

Ice volume and ice drift

Tidal currents and heights

Ocean data assimilation

Forecasting uncertainty

Surface effects

Surface wave effects globally and into bays

Wave breaking

Mixed layer dynamics

Swell propagation and dynamics

Phase averaged wave evolution

Phase resolved wave dynamics

Nearshore

Wave breaking at the shore

Rip currents at the shore

Tidal currents and heights into rivers

Nonlinear wave interaction

Sensor deployment optimization

Inundation

Acoustic effects

Sound speed variation for acoustic propagation Internal waves, solitons, and bores for beam focusing Wave bubble entrainment and noise generation Surface wave generation of ambient noise

OCEAN SENSING AND PROCESSES

Dynamical processes Optical turbulence Biological sensing and modeling

Optical thin layers

Ocean current systems

Fronts, eddies, and filaments

Internal waves

Flow over topography

Waves, bubbles, and surface foam

Ocean turbulence and mixing

Air-sea interaction

Coupled systems

Coupled bio/optical/physical processes

Coupled physical/sediment processes

Remote sensing applications

3D optical profiling

Color/hyperspectral signatures

High resolution image analysis

Ocean optics

Upper layer heat content

Sea surface salinity

LIDAR/LASERS

Bioluminescence and bioluminescence potential

Intermediate trophic levels

Microbiologically influenced corrosion

Metal-microbe interaction

SEAFLOOR SCIENCES

Geologic Process Modeling and Inversion

Sediment transport, mass movement

Bottom roughness evolution

Heat and fluid flux

Biogenic/thermogenic methane and hydrate

distribution, formation, dissolution

Diapirism, volcanism, faulting

Seabed Prediction

Machine learning prediction of global physical

properties - Seabed Characterization

Global measured and predicted bathymetry

Coastal and riverine hydrodynamic and

morphodynamic properties

Mine and UXO burial and mobility observations and predictions

Sediment strength

Acoustic modeling and inversion

Physics of high- and low-frequency acoustic

propagation

High-resolution subseafloor 2D and 3D seismic imaging

Littoral and sediment dynamics

Small-scale granular and fluid dynamics

Aeolian sediment transport observations and modeling

Unmanned systems integration

Sensor development and seabed observing systems Integrated acoustic/optical system for combined mapping of bathymetry/topography

High-speed, small-scale particle image velocimetry for laboratory and field

Instrumented mine/UXO shapes

Unmanned and remotely operated underwater vehicles for bathymetry, and seafloor sampling

In situ littoral morphodynamics (bottom roughness and sediment resuspension)

Multi-property sediment core logging

CENTER FOR GEOSPATIAL SCIENCES

High performance data distribution

Next generation planning, charting and navigation systems

Convergence of human factors and machine learning Data compression techniques and exploitation Hydrographic survey and data processing techniques Incorporating uncertainty and human factors in decision making

MARINE METEOROLOGY DIVISION, CODE 7500

NRL/MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA METEORINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

ATMOSPHERIC DYNAMICS AND PREDICTION

Global to tactical scale

Deterministic and probabilistic numerial weather prediction

Large eddy simulation

Boundary layer processes

Land surface processes and modeling

Coastal processes and modeling

Arctic processes and modeling

Coupled ocean, atmosphere, wave, ice, and land surface phenomena

Madden Julian oscillation

Atmospheric waves and scale interactions

Hydrology and hydrological cycle

Tropical cyclones

Aerosol particles

Gravity waves

Predictability

Advanced numerical methods

DATA ASSIMILATION

Hybrid ensemble-variational techniques 3D and 4D variational analysis Ensemble Kalman Filter (EnKF and LETKF) Quality control and bias correction Tropical cyclone initialization Remotely sensed data assimilation Radar data assimilation Targeted observing strategies Data selection techniques Aerosol and trace gas assimilation Impact of observations of forecasts

TACTICAL ENVIRONMENTAL SUPPORT

Atmospheric impact on weapons systems
Data fusion
Nowcasting
Visualization
Verification and validation
Information assurance
Expert systems
Aviation risk assessment
Unmanned aviation systems

Rapid environmental assessment

ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS

Air–sea interaction
Cloud and aerosol microphysics
Fire weather, smoke emission, and pyroCbs
Radiative transfer
Cloud and aerosol radiative properties
Aerosol analysis and prediction
Gravity wave drag
Aerosol and radiation instrumentation
Instrumentation calibration facilities

SATELLITE DATA AND IMAGERY

Automated cloud properties
Sensor calibration and validation
Nighttime environmental analysis
Tropical cyclone characterization
Dust, smoke, and aerosols monitoring
Satellite imagery analysis and enhancement
Rain rate and snow cover
Precipitation and cloud climatology
Future satellite and constellation assessment
Tactical meteorology
Training and public outreach

DECISION AIDS

Probabilistic decision aids Refractivity and ducting Ceiling and visibility Fog, turbulence, and icing Atmospheric acoustics EM and EO propagation Tropical cyclone forecasts Port studies Typhoon havens Forecaster handbooks Quantification of uncertainty Counter-piracy guidance Tropical cyclone sortie guidance Ship wind and wave limits Optimal ship routing and fuel savings Directed energy applications Battlespace management aids Machine learning applications METOC services Forensic meteorology

SPACE SCIENCE DIVISION, CODE 7600 SPASCIINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

Development and test facilities for satellite, sounding rocket, and balloon instruments

Solar Coronagraph Optical Test Chamber (SCOTCH)
Sun Earth Connection Coronal and Heliospheric
Investigation (SECCHI) satellite instrument suite

Solar Orbiter Heliospheric Imager (SoloHI) satellite instrument

Wide-field Imager (WISPR) satellite instrument Large Angle Spectrometric Coronagraph (LASCO) satellite instrument

Compact Coronagraph (CCOR-1, CCOR-2) satellite instruments

VEry high angular Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (VERIS) sounding rocket

EUV imaging spectrometer (EIS) satellite instrument The Narrow Field Imager (NFI) satellite instrument EUV High-throughput Spectroscopic Telescope (EUVST) satellite instrument

Suborbital Instrument Assembly and Test Facility Fermi Gamma-ray Space Telescope Compton Spectrometer and Imager (COSI) satellite instrument Glowbug gamma-ray burst satellite instrument Radiation Instrumentation (GARI, NeRDI, SIRI) satellite instrument series

StarBurst Pioneer gamma-ray burst satellite instrument SuperMISTI reconfigurable and adaptable stand-off gamma ray and neutron radiation detection systems Space borne high energy radiation detection

Neutron Characterization Laboratory

Gamma ray imaging laboratory

Pulsar discovery and characterization

Radiation processes and transport

SoftWare for Optimization of Radiation Detectors (SWORD)

Special Sensor Ultraviolet Limb Imager (SSULI) satellite instrument

Michelson Interferometer for Global High-resolution Thermospheric Imaging (MIGHTI) satellite instrument Next-Generation Ionospheric Model for Operations (NIMO)

Whole Atmosphere-Ionosphere Predictive Modeling Coordinated Ionospheric Reconstruction Cubesat Experiment (CIRCE)

Experiment for Characterizing the Lower Ionosphere & Prediction of Sporadic-E (ECLIPSE)

Tiny Remote-sensing Instrument for Thermospheric Oxygen and Nitrogen (TRITON)

Lasersheet Debris Sensor

NAVAL CENTER FOR SPACE TECHNOLOGY

SPACE SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT DIVISION, CODE 8100

SPASYSINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

ADVANCED SPACE/AIRBORNE/GROUND SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGIES

Space systems architectures and requirements
Advanced payloads and optical communications
Controllers, processors, signal processing, and VLSI
data management systems and equipment
Embedded algorithms and software
Satellite laser ranging

ASTRODYNAMICS

Precision orbit estimation Onboard autonomous navigation Onboard orbit propagation GPS space navigation Satellite coverage and mission analysis Geolocation systems Orbit dynamics Interplanetary navigation

Communications theory and systems

COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTELLIGENCE, SURVEILLANCE, AND RECONNAISSANCE

Satellite ground station engineering and implementation Transportable and fixed ground antenna systems High-speed fixed and mobile ground data collection, processing, and dissemination systems Tactical communication systems Multi-INT/multi-domain data fusion

Maritime domain awareness

Near-real-time data analytics

Signal/waveform generation and collection

SPACE AND AIRBORNE PAYLOAD **DEVELOPMENT**

Space and airborne system payload concept definition, design, and implementation; hardware and software Detailed electrical/electronic design of electronic and electromechanical payload and systems and components

Design and verification of real-time embedded multiprocessor software

Payload antenna systems

Space and airborne payload fabrication, test, and integration

Launch and on-orbit payload support

LASER COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH

Ship-to-ship laser communications Space-to-ground laser communications Satellite laser ranging for precise orbit determination Space-to-air laser communications Space-to-space laser communications

SPACE AND AIRBORNE MISSION **DEVELOPMENT**

Mission development and requirements definition Systems engineering and analysis Concepts of operations and mission simulations Mission evaluation and performance assessments

POSITIONING, NAVIGATION, AND TIME

Advanced navigation satellite technology Alternative Positioning, Navigation, and Timing (APNT) Geospatial information systems

Precise Time and Time Interval (PTTI) technology Atomic time/frequency standards/instrumentation Passive and active ranging techniques Precision tracking of orbiting objects from space/ground

Precision tracking of orbiting objects from space/ground National and international standards for timekeeping/ Universal Coordinated Time/UTC (NRL)

SPACECRAFT ENGINEERING DIVISION, CODE 8200

SPAENGINFO@NRL.NAVY.MIL

SYSTEM INTEGRATION

Preliminary and detailed design of spacecraft mechanical components, structures, and mechanisms

Systems engineering for new spacecraft proposals

Fabrication, assembly, integration, and testing of spacecraft and payloads

Mechanisms development from initial concept to the final integrated system on launch vehicles

Highbay integration & assembly space and modern machine shop

Integrated thermal structures and two-phase thermal management system design

Morphing hypersonic vehicle structure, actuator, and control system design

Space robotics mechanism design, integration, and testing

DESIGN AND VERIFICATION

Research, development, and verification of mechanical systems for spacecraft and near space systems Prototype spacecraft systems and experimental payloads Environmental simulation tests of spacecraft and spacecraft systems

Vibration, shock, acoustic, and thermal vacuum testing of components, systems, payloads, and spacecraft

Detailed modeling, simulation, and testing of aerospace structural systems and precision morphing space structures

Thermal systems design, analysis, fabrication, integration, test, and flight operations

Pumped and advanced multiphase heat transfer systems and devices

Fiber-reinforced polymers and vascular composites design, analysis, fabrication, and test

Computational fluid dynamics, direct simulation Monte Carlo, and hypersonic flow simulation techniques for space systems

Vibration test lab, acoustic chamber facility, modal survey test system, loads test equipment, thermal and thermal vacuum test facilities, spin balance machine, and mass properties testing facilities

Hypersonic Systems Wind Tunnel Test Facility

DYNAMICS AND CONTROL SYSTEMS

Spacecraft attitude control, reaction control, robotics, and propulsion systems

Space object tracking, remote ground sensing, and in-space sensing

Spacecraft propulsion technologies; thruster and cathode systems, including hydraulic and pneumatic technologies supporting multiple platforms and applications

Advanced robotics concepts, unmanned robotic systems, robotics systems engineering, machine learning, and autonomous servicing, inspection, and assembly operations

Robotic manipulation and locomotion technologies to support terrestrial and undersea robotic missions

Advanced methodologies in space situational awareness, and analysis of dynamic systems and satellite mission planning analysis

Navigation, tracking, and orbit dynamics; orbital debris analysis and mitigation

Advanced Mission Simulation and Planning

Zero-gravity/Frictionless and Proximity Testing Operations Orbital Proximity Operations Simulation

Precision Line of Sight stabilization and control

System Identification and Empirical Modeling of complex dynamical systems

Neuromorphic computing and sensing, applied to robotics control and free space optical communications

ELECTRONICS AND SOFTWARE

Space system concept definition, design, and implementation; detailed electrical and software design, development, and fabrication

Whole of program system engineering for entirety of mission Advanced and unique antenna systems for space, software defined receivers and transmitters, wideband communications systems, EMI/EMC research, and small satellite solutions

Advanced millimeter-wave technology applications for new space systems

- Advanced COTS software defined radio technology Spacecraft demonstration missions of all sizes with RF and Microwave technology
- Antenna test lab, near field scanner, RF test and Measurement Labs
- Space qualified digital electronics for use in satellite computing, processing, and storage
- Integrator of components, sub-systems and systems for high reliability space qualified programs
- Electrical functional testing, thermal vacuum cycling, vibration and acoustic testing, and electromagnetic and radio frequency testing
- Complex power, sensor, and interconnected systems enabling control, data acquisition, and processing
- Space hardware design, fabrication, test, and integration
- Power generation, control, storage, conversion and distribution
- Design, build, and implementation of space test systems and electronic launch support equipment
- Operational flight software for spacecraft command, control, data acquisition, and processing
- Test software for running space test systems and verification of unit and system performance

MISSION OPERATIONS

- Innovative, resilient, and secure multi-mission satellite operations solutions
- Command and control (C2) of satellites via the Blossom Point Tracking Facility
- Ground systems architecture solutions from initial concept through on orbit operations
- Mission Management software (VMOC*) and C2 space ground system software (NEPTUNE*)

DOING BUSINESS / CAREER OPPORTUNITIES









Doing Business with NRL

Technology Transfer Office

NRL has a long history of working with industry and academia to assist in the transfer of its technologies for applications with both government and private sector benefit. Many of NRL's research efforts result in materials, techniques, and other products that have additional applications in the commercial world. NRL developments in areas such as radar, semiconductors, optics, satellite navigation, firefighting, and a wide variety of materials and coatings have made significant contributions to the civilian sector. Technology transfer ensures full use of the results of the nation's federal investment in research and development by transferring federally owned or originated technology to private industry for the public good.

The Technology Transfer Office works to identify partners for the commercialization of NRL's technologies through a variety of channels, including working with partnership intermediaries, participating in NRL exhibits at conferences, and working with a myriad of organizations focusing on innovative commercialization opportunities.

Mechanisms for technology transfer include Cooperative Research and Development Agreements (CRADAs) and licensing of inventions and software.

Cooperative Research and Development Agreements (CRADAs)

To promote the timely transfer of technology from government laboratories to the private sector and to improve the competitiveness of U.S. industry, Congress passed the Federal Technology Transfer Act (FTTA) of 1986. With this legislation, Congress authorized federal organizations to enter into CRADAs with nonfederal parties. The objective of a Navy CRADA is cooperative research that will enhance the mission of NRL and benefit the collaborator. The CRADA defines the individual responsibilities of the Navy and non-Navy parties toward achieving the objective, as well as rights to intellectual property developed under the CRADA. The Navy party in a CRADA may provide personnel, facilities, and equipment to perform the cooperative research. The non-Navy party may provide personnel, facilities, equipment, and funding. CRADAs can be established with industrial organizations, industrial development organizations, nonprofit organizations, universities, and state and local governments.

NRL signed the Navy's first CRADA in 1989. Since that time, the Laboratory has continued to pursue and promote

this program actively. NRL has entered into CRADAs directed at optical fiber development, solar array concentrators, photovoltaic modules for power conversion, unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), artificial intelligence machine algorithm development for a variety of applications, fabrication of 3D printed nanostructured ceramics, and other technological advances that have impacted the military and the civilian sectors. Information on our CRADA process can be found on the Technology Transfer website.

Licensing of Navy Inventions and Software

Since the enactment of FTTA, the effort to encourage commercial use of government-funded technology has expanded in the federal laboratories. Under law, federal agencies are authorized to license their patentable inventions. More recently, the Navy has been given the authorization to license Navy-developed software as well. A license grants the licensee the right to make, use, import, and sell a product based on the licensed technology in exchange for royalty payments that are shared by the Laboratory and the inventors. NRL supports an active licensing program and has over 1200 patents and patent applications available for licensing in fields as diverse as advanced materials, chemistry, biotechnology, optics, ocean and atmospheric sciences, electronics, radar, and satellite technology, as well as a growing portfolio of licensable software. NRL has licenses with small and large U.S. businesses, as well as foreign and multinational businesses.

To begin the process of acquiring a license, the potential licensee is required to fill out the Application to Practice a Navy Invention (found on the Technology Transfer website). This application must include a detailed business/commercialization plan that covers the important aspects of product development, marketing, and sales, including a development plan with milestones, timelines, and relevant expertise; the source of funding for development of the invention; the risks associated with the technology and the market; and a projected sales forecast with the underlying assumptions used to generate the forecast. NRL also offers commercial evaluation licenses for companies looking to assess the market opportunity for a given NRL technology. All NRL licenses include both geographic and application-based fields of use as well as a level of exclusivity (generally partially exclusive or non-exclusive). Partially exclusive means exclusive in a field of use.

For partially exclusive licenses, the licensee's plan submitted with the application must meet certain determinations from the federal regulations showing that exclusive licensing is a reasonable and necessary incentive to attract the investment of risk capital necessary to bring the invention to practical application. The proposed scope of exclusivity must not be greater than the licensee capabilities for developing and commercializing the technology, and granting the license must not substantially lessen competition. If a partially exclusive license application is acceptable and reasonable terms and conditions are negotiated successfully, an "Intent to Grant" notice must be published for a minimum of 15 calendar days before a license can be executed. The Intent to Grant notice lists the company name and the field of use for the license.

Typical financial components to each license are: (1) a lump-sum upfront fee paid on execution of the license, (2) milestone fees, (3) a running royalty for sales other than to the federal government, and (4) a minimum annual royalty.

E-MAIL: TECHTRAN@NRL.NAVY.MIL

URL: HTTP://WWW.NRL.NAVY.MIL/TECHTRANSFER

Work for Nonfederal Parties

NRL has many unique capabilities that may enhance the R&D efforts of organizations external to NRL. NRL may sell testing and other services, articles, models, and software if: NRL's capabilities are unique; the sale would not constitute undue competition with industry; making them available for sale is in the interest of national defense; the sale requires no more than incidental subcontracting; and the nonfederal party agrees to hold harmless and indemnify the United States. The Navy requires advance payment, but incremental funding by task is often acceptable. The procedures for the approval of sales to nonfederal entities are covered in NRL Instructions.

Call (202) 767-2244 if you have any questions regarding work for nonfederal parties.

Letters of Intent

With increasing frequency, funding agencies are sponsoring R&D programs that are performed by "teams" consisting of industry, national laboratory, and/ or university members. NRL participates actively in such programs that are funded by ONR, DARPA, and other public and private funding agencies. At the proposal phase of such programs, NRL may submit a letter of intent to the team lead that describes the work NRL will perform on a best efforts basis if the proposal is funded.

Whenever possible, NRL arranges for direct funding of its efforts by a sponsoring U.S. government agency via the Economy Act. In the event that NRL cannot be directly funded by a federal sponsor, NRL will use its best efforts to negotiate an authorized agreement under applicable law and regulation with the team lead under which NRL will perform and be compensated for its assigned tasks under the proposal.

Call (202) 767-2244 if you have any questions regarding Letters of Intent.

Memoranda of Understanding

NRL scientists participate actively with scientists from other federal laboratories and organizations on projects of national interest. Such collaborations among federal organizations may be formalized with a Memorandum of Understanding or a Memorandum of Agreement that defines the scope of the work and the responsibilities of each federal party toward achieving the objectives. NRL has entered into Memoranda of Understanding or Agreement with the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, Department of Energy, and other U.S. government activities.

Call (202) 767-2244 if you have any questions regarding establishing MOUs and MOAs with NRL.

Funding External Activities

NRL is the Navy's corporate laboratory, conducting basic, applied, and advanced research for the Navy in a variety of scientific and technical disciplines. The basic research program is driven by perceptions about future requirements of the Navy. In addition to actively performing research, NRL supports various R&D projects that directly relate to its ongoing work. This support is provided through contracts and grants with industrial firms, colleges and universities, and nonprofit organizations.

Performers are competitively selected after review of proposals submitted in response to Broad Agency Announcements (BAAs) or Requests for Proposals (RFPs).

Proposals may be submitted by any nongovernmental entity, including commercial firms, institutions of higher education with degree-granting programs in science or engineering (universities), or by consortialed by such concerns. NRL encourages small businesses, veteranowned small businesses, service-disabled veteran-owned small businesses, small disadvantaged businesses, HUBZone small businesses, woman-owned small businesses, and historically black colleges and universities and minority institutions to submit proposals in response to its business opportunities.

Broad Agency Announcements

BAAs are issued under the provisions of paragraphs 35.016 and 6.102(d)(2) of the Federal Acquisition Regulation. Proposals may range from theoretical studies to proof-of-concept to include fabrication and delivery of a prototype. BAA topics include all NRL sites located in the Washington, DC area, the Stennis Space Center, MS, and Monterey, CA. Proposals submitted in response to a BAA announcement that are selected for award are considered to be the result of full and open competition and are in full compliance with the provisions of Public Law 98-369, "The Competition in Contracting Act of 1984." The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code is 541712 — Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (except Biotechnology).

The selection of proposals for contract award are based on a scientific peer review of proposals submitted in response to each BAA. The major purpose of the evaluation is to determine the relative merit of the technical approach of each proposal. Business and contractual aspects, including cost realism, are also considered as part of the evaluation. Selection of proposals for award will be based on the potential benefits to the government weighed against the cost of the proposals, in view of the availability of funds.

Current BAA information, including award considerations and instructions for submitting proposals, can be obtained via the NRL website at http://www.nrl.navy.mil/doing-business/contracting-division/baa.

Commercial Contracts/Procurements

NRL also contracts with commercial firms, nonprofit organizations, and academic institutions to obtain specific products and services. These contracts and purchases are for equipment (either complete systems or components), professional and technical services supporting the Laboratory's ongoing R&D programs, and special projects. NRL contract opportunities are announced via Federal Business Opportunities (FedBizOpps) website under the Department of the Navy (USN) Office of Naval Research (ONR). ONR is NRL's parent organization. A link to FedBizOpps is available on the NRL Contracting Division website.

More information on "Doing Business" with the Naval Research Laboratory is available at http://www.nrl.navy.mil/doing-business/contracting-division.

Grants

A grant is another mechanism used by NRL to fund outside activities. Grants are made primarily to educational and nonprofit organizations for proposals submitted under BAAs. NRL occasionally enters into cooperative agreements for research traineeships or fellowships and awards small grants for S&T conferences and symposia. More information about grants may be obtained by submitting a message to the "Contracts Help" category via the "Contact Us" sidebar at https://www.nrl. navy.mil/doing-business/contracting-division.

Career Opportunities at NRL

HTTPS://WWW.NRL.NAVY.MIL/CARFERS

The U.S. Naval Research Laboratory is always looking to recruit talented individuals in many fields of science. Programs for PostDocs, faculty, and students, and direct hire authorities for civilian positions are announced at www.nrl.navy.mil/careers.

Research Associateships

Every year, NRL hosts several postdoctoral research associateship programs through the National Research Council (NRC) and the American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE). These competitive positions provide postdoctoral scientists and engineers an opportunity to pursue research at NRL in collaboration with NRL scientists and engineers. Research associates are guest investigators, not employees of the U.S. Naval Research Laboratory.

NRL/NRC COOPERATIVE RESEARCH ASSOCIATESHIP PROGRAM: The NRC conducts a national competition to recommend and make awards to outstanding scientists and engineers at recent postdoctoral levels for tenure as guest researchers at participating laboratories.

The objectives of the NRC program are (1) to provide postdoctoral scientists and engineers of unusual promise and ability opportunities for research on problems, largely of their own choice, that are compatible with the interests of the sponsoring laboratories and (2) to contribute thereby to the overall efforts of the federal laboratories. The program provides an opportunity for concentrated research in association with selected members of the permanent professional laboratory staff, often as a climax to formal career preparation.

NRL/NRC Postdoctoral Associateships are awarded to persons who have held a doctorate less than five years at the time of application and are made initially for one year, renewable for a second and possible third year. Information and applications may be found at http://www.national-academies.org/rap. Contact NRL's program coordinator at (202) 767-8323 or nrc@nrl.navy.mil.

NRL/ASEE POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM:

The ASEE program is designed to significantly increase the involvement of creative and highly trained scientists and engineers from academia and industry in scientific and technical areas of interest and relevance to the Navy. Associateship awards are based upon the technical quality and relevance of the proposed research, recommendations by the Navy laboratory, academic qualifications, reference reports, and availability of funds.

NRL/ASEE Fellowship awards are made to persons who have held a doctorate for less than five years at the time of application and are made for one year, renewable for a second and possible third year. Information and applications may be found at http://www.asee.org/nrl/. Contact NRL's program coordinator at (202) 767-8323 or asee@nrl.navy.mil.

Office of Naval Research Summer Faculty Research and Sabbatical Leave Program

This program provides for university faculty members to work for ten weeks (or longer, for those eligible for sabbatical leave) with professional peers in participating Navy laboratories on research of mutual interest. Applicants must hold a teaching or research position at a U.S. college or university. Contact NRL's program coordinator at sfrp@nrl.navy.mil.

NRL/United States Naval Academy Cooperative Program for Scientific Interchange

This program allows faculty members of the U.S. Naval Academy to participate in NRL research. This collaboration benefits the Academy by providing the opportunity for USNA faculty members to work on research of a more practical or applied nature. In turn, NRL's research program is strengthened by the available scientific and engineering expertise of the USNA faculty. Contact NRL's program coordinator at usna@nrl.navy.mil.

Student Programs

The NAVAL RESEARCH ENTERPRISE INTERNSHIP PROGRAM (NREIP) offers summer appointments at Navy laboratories to current undergraduate and graduate students from accredited U.S. colleges and universities. Application is online at https://navalsteminterns.us/nreip/through Saxmon One. Electronic applications are sent for evaluation to the point of contact at the Navy laboratory identified by the applicant. Contact NRL's program coordinator at nreip@nrl.navy.mil.

The NATIONAL DEFENSE SCIENCE AND ENGINEER-ING GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM helps U.S. citizens obtain advanced training in disciplines of science and engineering critical to the Navy. The three-year program awards fellowships to recent outstanding graduates to support their study and research leading to doctoral degrees in specified disciplines such as electrical engineering, computer sciences, material sciences, applied physics, and ocean engineering. Award recipients are encouraged to continue their study and research in a Navy laboratory during the summer. Visit https://ndseg.org for more information.

The SCIENTIFIC, TECHNICAL, ENGINEERING AND MATHEMATICS (STEM) STUDENT EMPLOYMENT PROGRAM (SSEP) is a direct hire authority for undergraduate- and graduate-degree seeking students enrolled in STEM majors. Students can work full-time or part-time and those on appointments scheduled to last longer than 90 days will earn annual and sick leave each pay period.

To be eligible for the program, students must be continuously enrolled in a STEM degree program on at least a half-time basis at a qualifying education institution. Students hired into the NP career track (Science & Engineering Professional) must maintain a 3.0 GPA (based on a 4.0 scale) in a related degree field. Students hired into positions in the NR career track (Science & Engineering Technical) must maintain a 2.5 GPA (based on 4.0 scale). Conversion to permanent, although not guaranteed, may be available upon degree program completion. U.S. Citizenship is required for all entry-level positions. For more information and to apply visit: www.nrl.navy.mil/careers/students/ssep or contact the Human Resources Office at (202) 767-8313.

The **PATHWAYS INTERN PROGRAM** is available to students enrolled in a wide variety of educational institutions from high school to graduate level Pathways applicants apply to vacancy announcements and are selected from certificates. Interns work full-time or part-time and

those on appointments scheduled to last longer than 90 days will earn annual and sick leave each pay period.

To be eligible for the program, students must be continuously enrolled in high school or in a college degree program on at least a half-time basis at a qualifying education institution. Students hired into positions in the NR career track (Science & Engineering Technical) must maintain a 2.5 GPA (based on 4.0 scale). Conversions to permanent, although not guaranteed, may be available when students complete at least 640-hours before completing the degree program requirements. U.S. Citizenship is required for all entry-level positions.

Pathways internship openings are announced quarterly on the USAJOBS website. Students MUST apply to USAJOBS vacancy announcements in order to be considered for a Pathways intern position. Visit our website for more information on how to apply and vacancy announcement dates. For more information, contact NRL's Human Resources Office at (202) 767-8313 or intern@nrl.navy.mil.

The **STUDENT VOLUNTEER PROGRAM** helps students gain valuable experience by allowing them to voluntarily perform educationally related work at NRL. It provides exposure to the work environment and also provides an opportunity for students to make realistic decisions regarding their future careers. Applications are accepted year-round. For additional information, contact (202) 767-8313.

The Dod science and engineering appren-TICESHIP PROGRAM (SEAP) provides an opportunity for high school students who have completed at least Grade 9 and are at least 15 years of age to serve as junior research associates. Under the direction of a mentor, for eight weeks in the summer, students gain a better understanding of research, its challenges, and its opportunities through participation in scientific, engineering, and mathematics programs. Criteria evaluated for acceptance are science and mathematics courses completed and grades achieved; scientific motivation, curiosity, and the capacity for sustained hard work; a desire for a technical career; teacher recommendations; and exceptional grade point averages (GPA). The NRL program is one of the largest in DoD. For detailed information visit https:// navalsteminterns.us/seap/index.html or contact NRL's program coordinator at (202) 767-8324 or seap@nrl.navy. mil

The SUMMER RESEARCH PROGRAM FOR HISTORI-CALLY BLACK COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY (HBCU) OR MINORITY INSTITUTION (MI) STUDENTS is a ten-week summer internship program that provides opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students to participate in research under the guidance of a mentor at the Naval Research Laboratory. Preference is given to students planning careers in science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) disciplines. Applicants must be U.S. citizens or have permanent residency and be enrolled at an HBCU, MI, or Tribal College or University. Participating students receive a stipend. Information and application materials are available at: TWCIAS-NRL HBCU Information Page. Online applications can be found at https://nrl.e.twc.edu/.

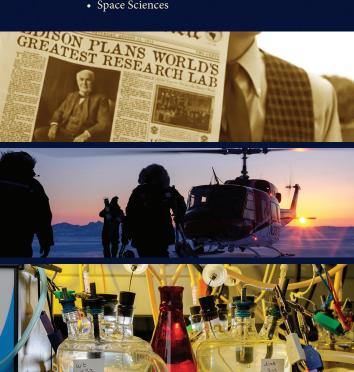
Civilian Employment and Direct Hire Authorities – Scientific and Engineering Opportunities with Advanced Degrees, Bachelor's Degrees, and Veterans

For direct hire opportunities for Science and Engineering (S&E) professionals with advanced degrees, bachelor's degrees, and veterans, applications are accepted on a continuous basis. Applicants must submit resume and transcripts. Candidates must meet minimum qualification standards as described in the Office of Personnel Management's (OPM) operating manual, "Qualification Standards for General Schedule Positions." Qualified candidates may be appointed to S&E positions in fields such as aerospace, ceramics, chemical, computer, electronics/electrical, materials and mechanical engineering, astronomy, biology, chemistry, computer science, engineering psychology, geology, geophysics, materials science, mathematics, metallurgy, meteorology, physical science, physics, and oceanography.

Qualified veteran candidates may be appointed to positions in the fields mentioned above, OR to any technician position that is in direct support of research and development, i.e., engineering technician, electronics technician, physical science technician, etc. Veteran candidates appointed to a technician position must meet minimum qualification requirements as described in OPM's operating manual, operating manual, "Qualification Standards for General Schedule Positions" and meet any possible selective placement factor identified for the position to be filled.

As the corporate research laboratory of the Navy and U.S. Marine Corps, NRL conducts a broad program of scientific research and advanced technology development. The broad-based scientific research that NRL provides serves as the foundation to develop solutions and deliver new technologies. NRL's scientists and engineers conduct basic and applied research across a wide spectrum of scientific disciplines for both immediate and long-range national defense needs. NRL's research is primarily sponsored by government agencies including the Office of Naval Research, Naval Systems Commands and Warfare Centers, Air Force, Army, DARPA, Department of Energy, and NASA.

- Autonomous & Unmanned Systems
- Chemical & Biological Sciences
- Computational Physics
- Electronics
- Environments (Sea/Air/Space)
- Information and Social Sciences
- Materials
- Nanotechnology
- Optical Sciences
- Power & Energy
- · Quantum Research
- Space Sciences





CAREERS AT NRL

- · Aerospace Engineer
- · Astrophysicist
- · Biologist
- · Chemical Engineer
- Chemist
- Civil Engineer
- · Computer Engineer
- · Computer Scientist
- · Electrical Engineer
- · Electronics Engineer
- · Engineering Psychologist
- · Environmental Engineer
- · Geologist
- · Geophysicist
- · Materials Engineer
- Mathematician
- · Mechanical Engineer
- Metallurgist
- · Meteorologist
- Oceanographer
- · Physical Scientist
- · Physicist

You may use the Division email addresses in this guide to submit a resumé, or visit https://www.nrl.navy.mil/careers for a list of current vacancies and for information on other avenues for submitting a resumé for direct hire.

Cleared for public release.